## **Dallas Police & Fire Pension System**

Quarterly Review As of March 31, 2019



#### MEKETA INVESTMENT GROUP

BOSTON MASSACHUSETTS CHICAGO Illinois Miami Florida NEW YORK NEW YORK PORTLAND Oregon San Diego California

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- 1. Executive Summary
- 2. 1Q19 Review
- 3. Disclaimer, Glossary, and Notes



# **Executive Summary**

### **DPFP 1Q19 Flash Summary**

Category	Result	Notes					
Total Fund Performance Return	Positive	4.8%					
Performance vs. Policy Index	Trailed	4.8% vs. 7.0%					
DPFP Public Markets vs. 60/40 <sup>1</sup>	Trailed	7.8% vs. 8.2%					
Asset Allocation vs. Targets	Detracted	Underweight public equities, overweight PE and overweight RE all detracted					
Safety Reserve Exposure	Sufficient	\$310 million (approximately 15%)					
Performance vs. Peers	Underperformed	99th percentile in peer group in 1Q19 <sup>2</sup>					
Active Management	Additive	Outperformed in Global Equity and Natural Resources					
Compliance with Targets	No	Under minimums in Investment Grade Bond and EM Debt <sup>3</sup>					

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Investment Grade Bonds and Emerging Market Debt are below target minimums in accordance with to following the implementation plan approved by the Trustees.



Performance of Total Fund excluding private market investments relative to a 60% MSCI ACWI IMI Net/40% Barclays Global Aggregate Index.
InvestorForce Public DB \$1-\$5 billion net accounts.

Executive Summary

### **DPFP Trailing One-Year Flash Summary**

Category	Trailing 1 YR Result	1 YR Notes
Total Fund Performance Return	Positive	2.6%
Performance vs. Policy Index	Outperformed	2.6% vs. 1.2%
DPFP Public Markets vs. 60/40 <sup>1</sup>	Outperformed	3.3% vs. 1.2%
Asset Allocation vs. Targets	Additive	Underweight global equity and overweight RE helped
Performance vs. Peers	Underperformed	65 percentile in peer group <sup>2</sup>
Active Management	Detracted	PE, NR, IS Negative Selection

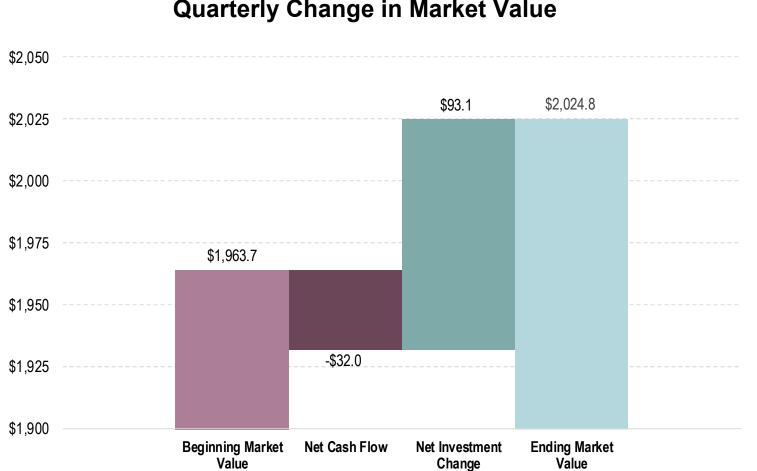
### DPFP Trailing Three-Year Flash Summary

Category	Trailing 3 YR Result	3 YR Notes
Total Fund Performance Return	Positive	4.4%
Performance vs. Policy Index	Trailed	4.4% vs. 7.7%
DPFP Public Markets vs. 60/40 <sup>1</sup>	Outperformed	9.0% vs. 7.0%
Performance vs. Peers	Trailed	99th percentile in peer group <sup>1</sup>
Active Management	Detracted	PE, NR, RE and PD Negative Selection

Performance of Total Fund excluding private market investments relative to a 60% MSCI ACWI IMI Net/40% Barclays Global Aggregate Index.
InvestorForce Public DB \$1-\$5 billion net accounts.



**Executive Summary** 



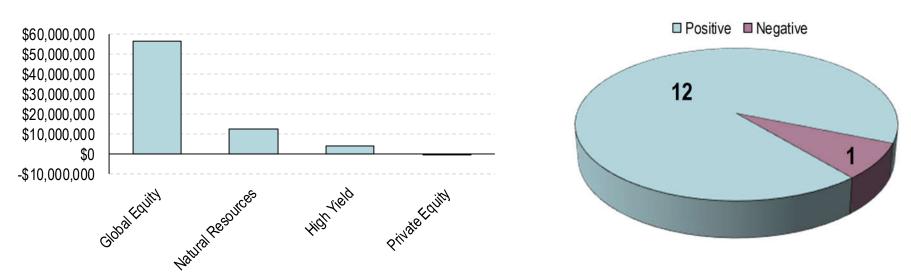
**Quarterly Change in Market Value** 

• Total market value increased due to positive investment performance.

### **Quarterly Absolute Performance**

### Asset Classes Dollar<sup>1</sup> Gain/Loss Top Three and Bottom Three<sup>2</sup>

### **Asset Class Absolute Performance**



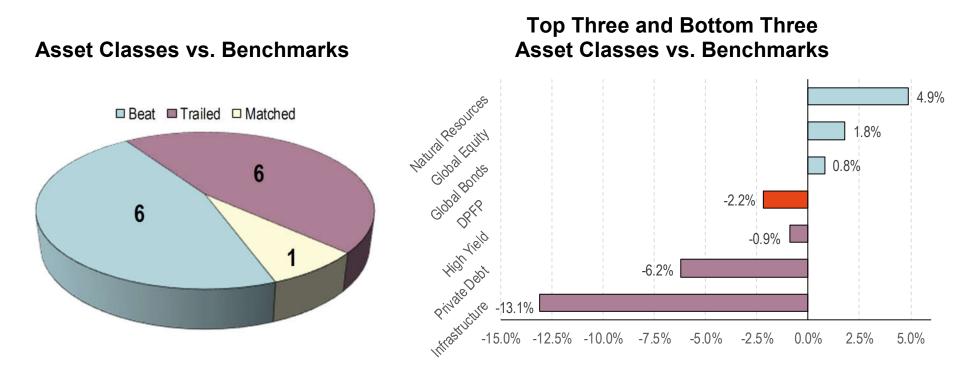
- All asset classes with the exception of private equity generated positive absolute performance in the quarter.
- In absolute terms, global equity appreciated the most, gaining \$56.6 million in market value.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Only Private Equity generated minimal negative absolute performance in the quarter.



Estimated gain/loss calculated by multiplying beginning market value by quarterly performance.

### **Quarterly Relative Performance**



- In the quarter, the best relative performance came from natural resources, global equity and global bonds.
- Infrastructure, private debt and high yield bonds had the worst relative performance in the quarter.
- Six of the thirteen asset classes delivered positive relative performance versus respective benchmarks.

**Executive Summary** 

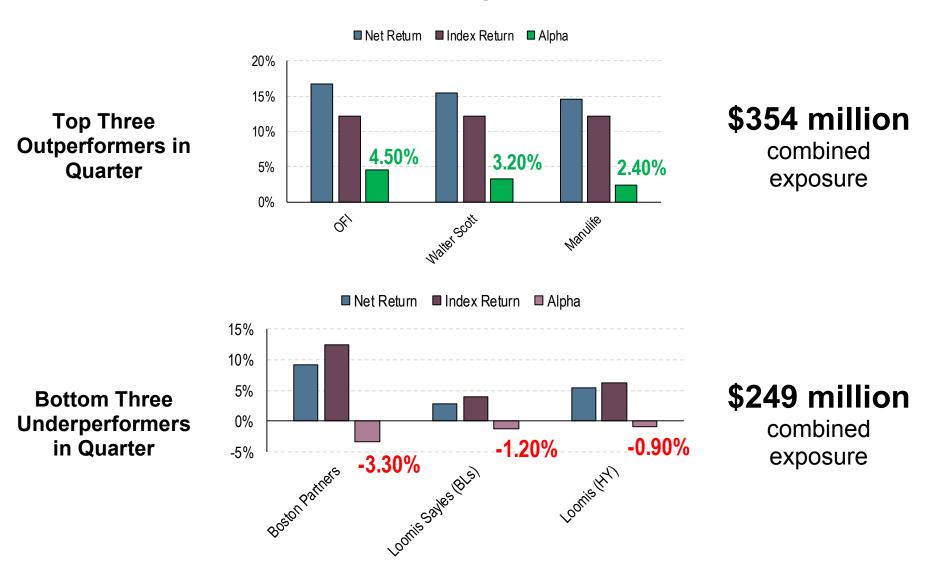
7.8%

10.0%

### **Trailing Three-Year Relative Performance**

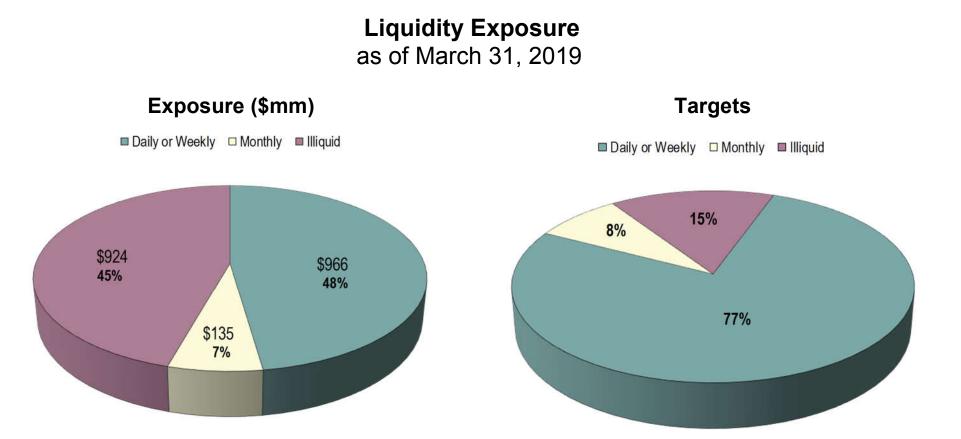
#### **Top Three and Bottom Three** Asset Classes vs. Benchmarks Asset Classes vs. Benchmarks Infrastructure Beat Benchmark Trailed Benchmark HIOTTER 2.6% ENDED 2.2% -3.3% OPFP Natual Resources -7.1% 7 PrivateDebt -13.3% Private Equity -23.9% -30.0% -20.0% -15.0% -10.0% -5.0% 0.0% -25.0% 5.0%

- Seven of the eleven asset classes with trailing three-year return history have delivered positive relative performance versus respective benchmarks.
- Over the trailing three-year period, the best relative performance came from infrastructure, high yield bonds and emerging market debt asset classes.
- Private equity, private debt and natural resources had the worst relative performance over the three-year trailing period.



### **Public Manager Alpha**

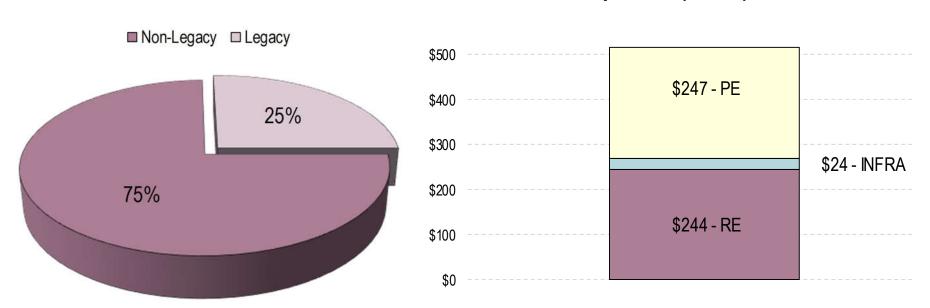
**Executive Summary** 



• Approximately 48% of the System's assets are illiquid versus 15% of the target allocation.

<sup>\*</sup> Assets can be redeemed between monthly and annual basis often with gating, lock-ups or notice of more than 30 days required.

Executive Summary



## Legacy Assets

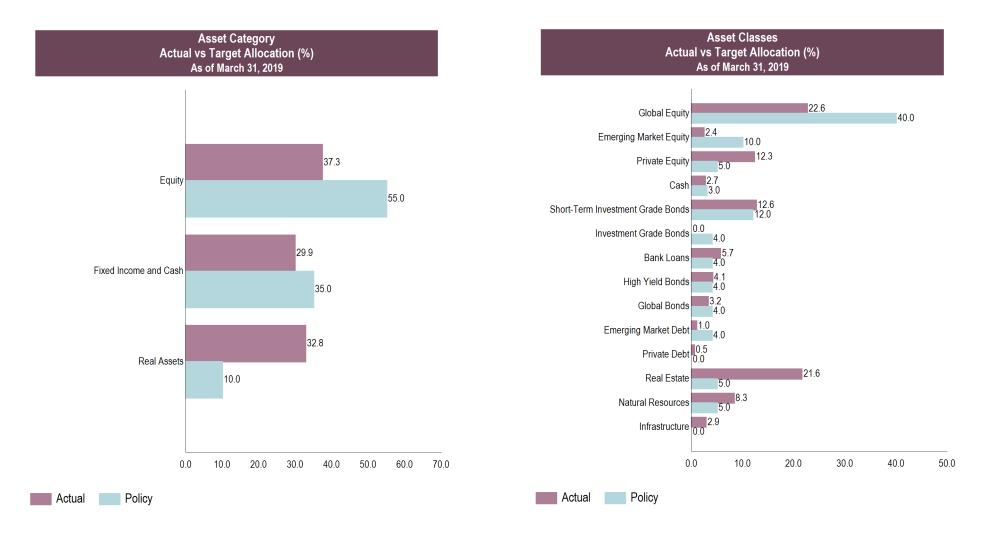
Exposure (\$ mm)

# **\$515 million** Net Asset Value of Legacy Assets

# **1Q19 Review**

#### Dallas Police & Fire Pension System

#### DPFP

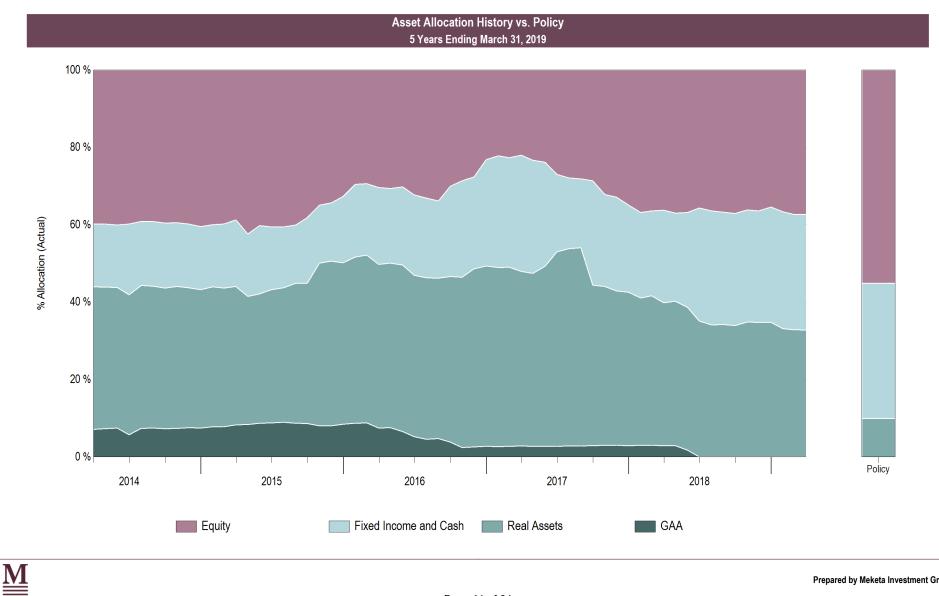


As of March 31, 2019

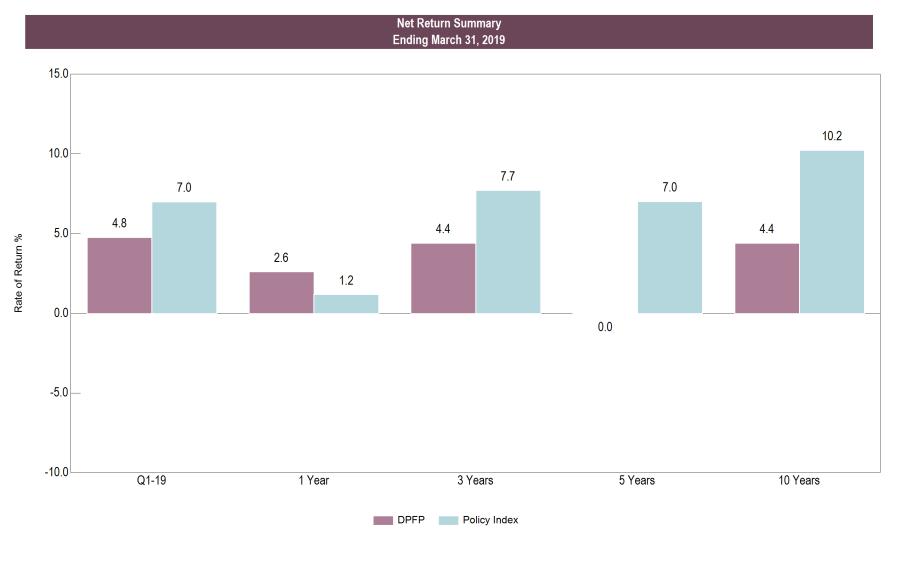
Allocation vs. Targets and Policy							
	Current Balance	Current Allocation	Policy	Policy Range	Within IPS Range?		
Equity	\$756,066,642	37%	55%				
Global Equity	\$457,567,002	23%	40%	18% - 48%	Yes		
Emerging Market Equity	\$49,279,249	2%	10%	0% - 12%	Yes		
Private Equity	\$249,220,391	12%	5%				
Fixed Income and Cash	\$605,169,170	30%	35%				
Cash	\$54,242,576	3%	3%	0% - 5%	Yes		
Short-Term Investment Grade Bonds	\$255,818,339	13%	12%	5% - 15%	Yes		
Investment Grade Bonds	\$0	0%	4%	2% - 6%	No		
Bank Loans	\$114,748,574	6%	4%	2% - 6%	Yes		
High Yield Bonds	\$83,529,659	4%	4%	2% - 6%	Yes		
Global Bonds	\$65,592,576	3%	4%	2% - 6%	Yes		
Emerging Market Debt	\$20,231,121	1%	4%	2% - 6%	No		
Private Debt	\$11,006,326	1%	0%				
Real Assets	\$663,557,803	33%	10%				
Real Estate	\$436,873,528	22%	5%				
Natural Resources	\$168,942,189	8%	5%				
Infrastructure	\$57,742,085	3%	0%				
Total	\$2,024,793,615	100%	100%				

As of 3/31/2019, the Safety Reserve exposure was approximately \$310.1 million (15.3%). Rebalancing ranges are not established for illiquid assets (Private Equity, Private Debt, Natural Resources, Infrastructure and Real Estate)

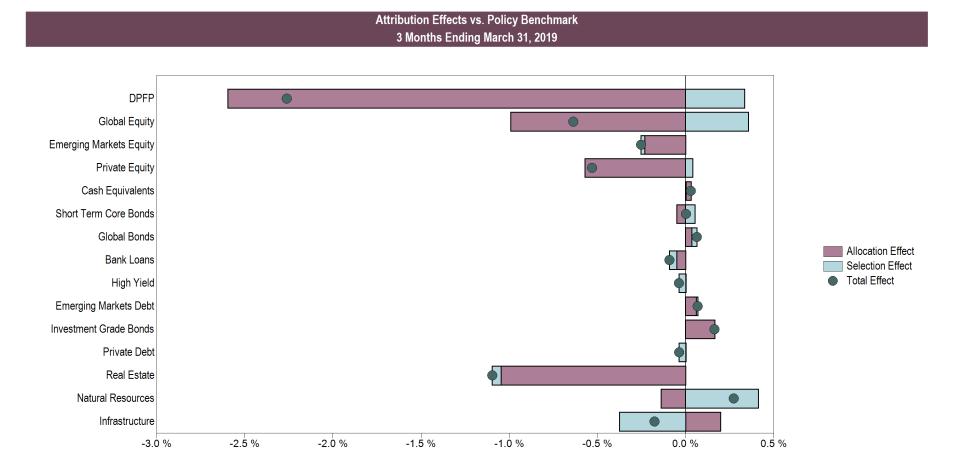
As of March 31, 2019



Prepared by Meketa Investment Group



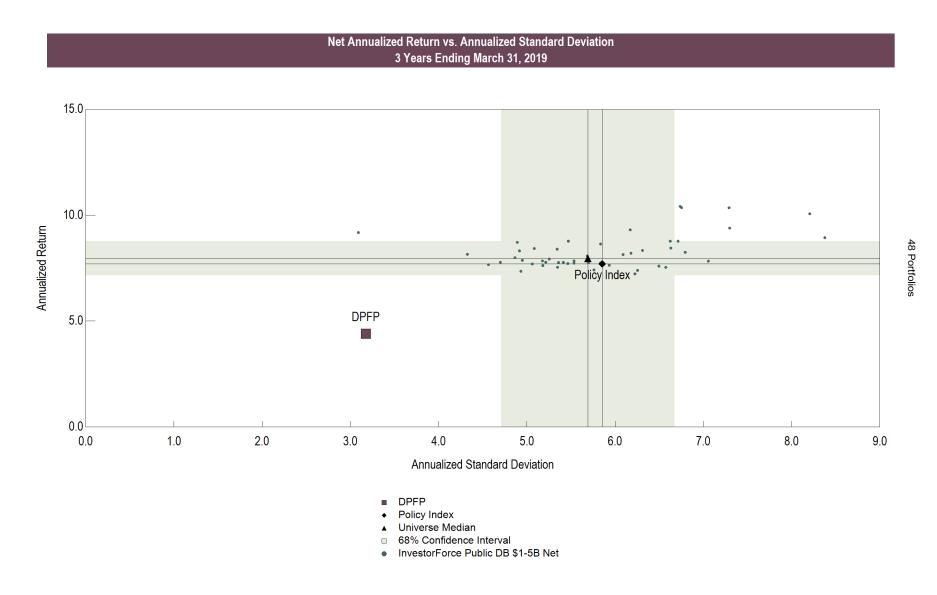
As of March 31, 2019



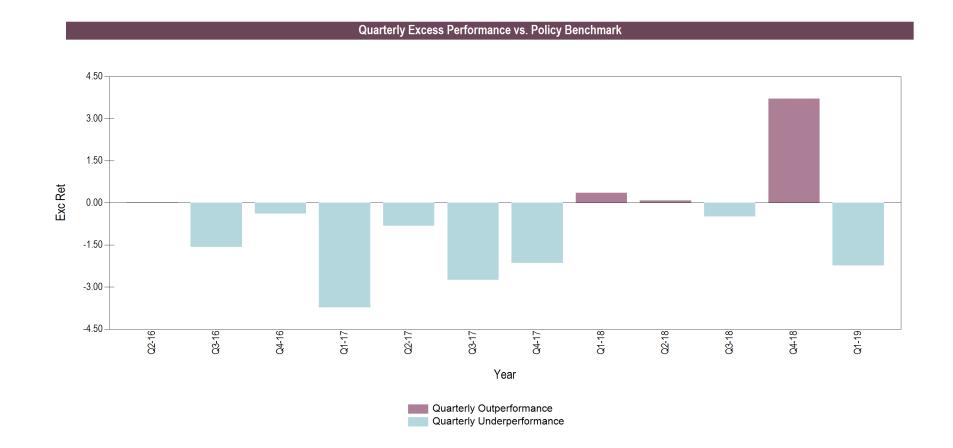
		Attribution Summa 3 Months Ending March 3				
	Wtd. Actual Return	Wtd. Index Return	Excess Return	Selection Effect	Allocation Effect	Total Effects
Total	4.8%	7.0%	-2.3%	0.3%	-2.6%	-2.3%

The performance claculation methodology in attribution tables is different from the standard time weighted returns (geometric linkage of monthly returns) found throughout the rest of the report. In attribution tables, the average weight of each asset class (over the specified time period) is multiplied by the time period performance of that asset class and summed. Values may not foot due to rounding.

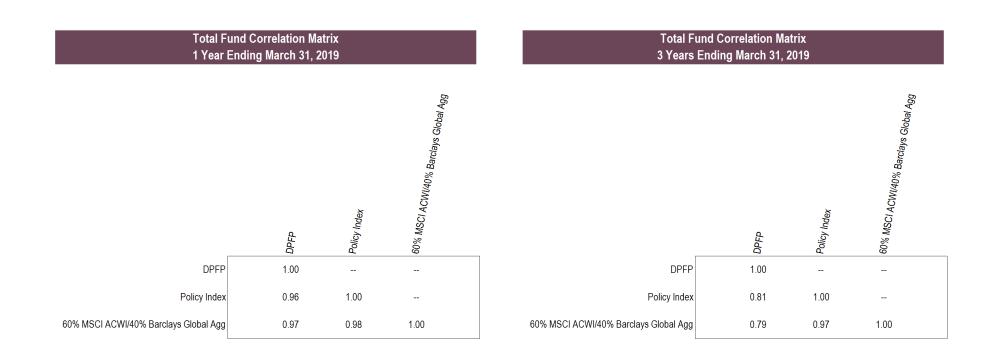


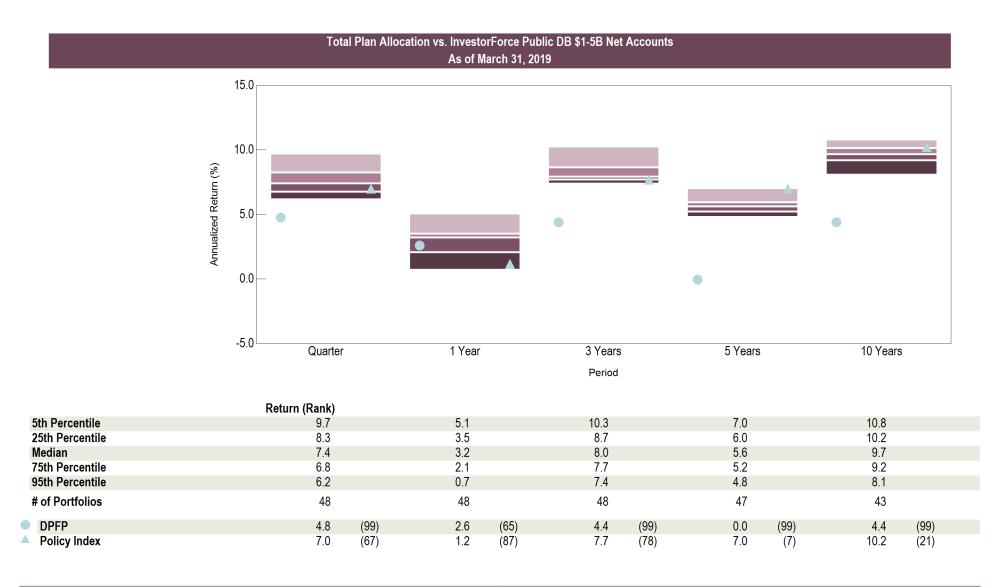


As of March 31, 2019



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#### Dallas Police & Fire Pension System

As of March 31. 20								1. 2019	
	Asset Class Performanc	e Summary	y (Net)						
	Market Value <sub>%</sub> c (\$)	of Portfolio	QTD (%)	1 Yr (%)	3 Yrs (%)	5 Yrs (%)	10 Yrs (%)	Inception (%)	Inception Date
DPFP	2,024,793,615	100.0	4.8	2.6	4.4	0.0	4.4	5.8	Jun-96
Policy Index			7.0	1.2	7.7	7.0	10.2		Jun-96
Allocation Index			4.5	3.1	7.7	7.2	9.2	7.2	Jun-96
Total Fund Ex Private Markets			7.8	3.3	9.0	5.3	10.7	5.7	Jun-96
60% MSCI ACWI IMI Net/40% Barclays Global Aggregate Index			8.2	1.2	7.0	4.3	8.7	6.0	Jun-96
Global Equity	457,567,002	22.6	14.1	4.5	12.6	7.9	13.0	6.3	Jul-06
MSCI ACWI IMI Net USD			12.3	1.9	10.6	6.3	12.3	5.9	Jul-06
Emerging Markets Equity	49,279,249	2.4	9.1	-1.7			-	-2.1	Jan-18
MSCI Emerging Market IMI Net			9.7	-8.0	10.1	3.4	9.1	-5.5	Jan-18
Private Equity	249,220,391	12.3	0.0	0.0	-9.4	-9.7	-2.7	-0.7	Oct-05
Cambridge Associates US All PE (1 Qtr Lag)			-0.4	13.1	14.5	12.0	14.0	12.8	Oct-05
Cash Equivalents	54,242,576	2.7	0.6	2.1	1.3			1.3	Apr-15
91 Day T-Bills			0.6	2.1	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.9	Apr-15
Short Term Core Bonds	255,818,339	12.6	1.4	3.5			-	1.9	Jun-17
BBgBarc US Treasury 1-3 Yr TR			1.0	2.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.4	Jun-17
Global Bonds	65,592,576	3.2	3.0	-4.9	2.0	1.5	-	2.6	Dec-10
BBgBarc Global Aggregate TR			2.2	-0.4	1.5	1.0	3.0	1.8	Dec-10
Bank Loans	114,748,574	5.7	3.3	2.6	6.9	3.9	-	4.0	Jan-14
S&P/LSTA Leveraged Loan			4.0	3.0	5.7	3.6		3.7	Jan-14
High Yield	83,529,659	4.1	5.4	1.9	9.9	3.4		6.3	Dec-10
BBgBarc Global High Yield TR			6.3	2.4	7.3	4.0	11.1	6.3	Dec-10
Emerging Markets Debt	20,231,121	1.0	5.6	-1.7	6.8	3.1	-	3.5	Dec-10
50% JPM EMBI/50% JPM GBI-EM			4.9	-1.8	4.6	2.2	-	3.1	Dec-10
Private Debt	11,006,326	0.5	0.6	7.9	-3.8			-2.9	Jan-16
Barclays Global High Yield +2%	,,		6.8	4.4	9.5		-	10.2	Jan-16
Real Estate	436,873,528	21.6	1.2	5.7	5.3	-5.8	-4.1	3.8	Mar-85
NCREIF Property (1-quarter lagged)			1.4	6.7	7.2	9.3	7.5	8.1	Mar-85
Natural Resources	168,942,189	8.3	7.8	0.5	-0.4	3.0		4.6	Dec-10
NCREIF Farmland Total Return Index 1Q Lag			2.9	6.7	6.7	8.6	11.2	12.5	Dec-10
Infrastructure	57,742,085	2.8	1.0	-6.8	16.5	8.5		7.9	Jul-12
S&P Global Infrastructure TR USD	. , ,	-	14.1	9.2	8.7	5.4	10.9	8.4	Jul-12

<sup>1</sup> Please see the Appendix for composition of the Custom Benchmarks. <sup>2</sup> As of 3/31/2019, the Safety Reserve exposure was approximately \$310.1 million (15.3%).<sup>3</sup> All private market data is one quarter lagged, unless otherwise noted.



As of March 31, 2019

	Trailing	Trailing Net Performance								
	Market Value (\$)	% of Portfolio	% of Sector	QTD (%)	1 Yr (%)	3 Yrs (%)	5 Yrs (%)	10 Yrs (%)	Inception (%)	Inception Date
DPFP	2,024,793,615	100.0		4.8	2.6	4.4	0.0	4.4	5.8	Jun-96
Policy Index				7.0	1.2	7.7	7.0	10.2		Jun-96
Allocation Index				4.5	3.1	7.7	7.2	9.2	7.2	Jun-96
Total Fund Ex Private Markets				7.8	3.3	9.0	5.3	10.7	5.7	Jun-96
60% MSCI ACWI IMI Net/40% Barclays Global Aggregate Index				8.2	1.2	7.0	4.3	8.7	6.0	Jun-96
InvestorForce Public DB \$1-5B Net Rank				99	65	99	99	99	79	Jun-96
Total Equity	756,066,642	37.3	37.3	8.7	2.6	0.4	0.5	-	4.1	Dec-10
MSCI ACWI IMI Net USD				12.3	1.9	10.6	6.3	12.3	7.6	Dec-10
Public Equity	506,846,251	25.0	67.0	13.6	3.8	12.3	7.8	12.9	6.3	Jul-06
MSCI ACWI IMI Net USD				12.3	1.9	10.6	6.3	12.3	5.9	Jul-06
eV All Global Equity Net Rank				40	41	22	30	41	38	Jul-06
Global Equity	457,567,002	22.6	90.3	14.1	4.5	12.6	7.9	13.0	6.3	Jul-06
MSCI ACWI IMI Net USD				12.3	1.9	10.6	6.3	12.3	5.9	Jul-06
eV All Global Equity Net Rank				32	38	20	27	40	38	Jul-06
Boston Partners Global Equity Fund	103,570,251	5.1	22.6	9.2	-3.7				2.6	Jul-17
MSCI World Net				12.5	4.0	10.7	6.8	12.4	7.5	Jul-17
eV Global Large Cap Value Eq Net Rank				76	69				66	Jul-17
Manulife Global Equity Strategy	118,554,769	5.9	25.9	14.6	6.7				5.4	Jul-17
MSCI ACWI Net				12.2	2.6	10.7	6.5	12.0	7.2	Jul-17
eV Global Large Cap Value Eq Net Rank				2	5				26	Jul-17
OFI Global Equity Strategy	110,644,366	5.5	24.2	16.7	1.9	14.3	8.2	14.2	6.1	Oct-07
MSCI ACWI Net				12.2	2.6	10.7	6.5	12.0	4.0	Oct-07
eV Global Large Cap Growth Eq Net Rank				44	83	37	77	52	63	Oct-07
Walter Scott Global Equity Fund	124,797,615	6.2	27.3	15.4	12.8	13.9	9.6		9.9	Dec-09
MSCI ACWI Net			1	12.2	2.6	10.7	6.5	12.0	8.3	Dec-09
eV Global Large Cap Growth Eq Net Rank				66	12	47	41	-	80	Dec-09

160% MSCI ACWI IMI Net/40% Barclays Global Aggregate Index composed of 60% MSCI ACWI (Net)/ 40% Barclays Global Aggregate in periods before 2/1/1997.

As of March 31, 2019

	Market Value (\$)	% of Portfolio	% of Sector	QTD (%)	1 Yr (%)	3 Yrs (%)	5 Yrs (%)	10 Yrs (%)	Inception (%)	Inception Date
Emerging Markets Equity	49,279,249	2.4	9.7	9.1	-1.7				-2.1	Jan-18
MSCI Emerging Market IMI Net				9.7	-8.0	10.1	3.4	9.1	-5.5	Jan-18
eV Emg Mkts Equity Net Rank				66	3			-	10	Jan-18
RBC Emerging Markets Equity	49,279,249	2.4	100.0	9.1	-1.7				-2.1	Jan-18
MSCI Emerging Market IMI Net				9.7	-8.0	10.1	3.4	9.1	-5.5	Jan-18
eV Emg Mkts Equity Net Rank				66	3				10	Jan-18
Private Equity	249,220,391	12.3	33.0	0.0	0.0	-9.4	-9.7	-2.7	-0.7	Oct-05
Cambridge Associates US All PE (1 Qtr Lag)			- I	-0.4	13.1	14.5	12.0	14.0	12.8	Oct-05
Total Fixed Income	605,169,170	29.9	29.9	2.5	1.6	4.5	2.0	9.0	5.3	Jul-06
BBgBarc Multiverse TR				2.4	-0.3	1.8	1.2	3.3	3.7	Jul-06
eV All Global Fixed Inc Net Rank				74	52	42	59	14	37	Jul-06
Cash Equivalents	54,242,576	2.7	9.0	0.6	2.1	1.3			1.3	Apr-15
91 Day T-Bills				0.6	2.1	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.9	Apr-15
Public Fixed Income	539,920,269	26.7	89.2	2.7	1.3	6.9	3.1	-	5.3	Dec-10
BBgBarc Multiverse TR				2.4	-0.3	1.8	1.2	3.3	2.0	Dec-10
Short Term Core Bonds	255,818,339	12.6	47.4	1.4	3.5			-	1.9	Jun-17
BBgBarc US Treasury 1-3 Yr TR				1.0	2.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.4	Jun-17
IR&M 1-3 Year Strategy	255,818,339	12.6	100.0	1.4	3.5			-	1.9	Jul-17
BBgBarc US Treasury 1-3 Yr TR				1.0	2.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.4	Jul-17
eV US Short Duration Fixed Inc Net Rank				60	22			-	43	Jul-17

<sup>1</sup> All Private Equity market values are one quarter lagged unless otherwise noted. Huff and Lone Star valuations are more than a quarter lagged because updated valuations were not released at the time of report production.

	Market Value (\$)	% of Portfolio	% of Sector	QTD (%)	1 Yr (%)	3 Yrs (%)	5 Yrs (%)	10 Yrs (%)	Inception (%)	Inception Date
Global Bonds	65,592,576	3.2	12.1	3.0	-4.9	2.0	1.5		2.6	Dec-10
BBgBarc Global Aggregate TR				2.2	-0.4	1.5	1.0	3.0	1.8	Dec-10
eV All Global Fixed Inc Net Rank				62	95	76	68		67	Dec-10
Brandywine Global Fixed Income	65,592,576	3.2	100.0	3.0	-4.9	2.1	1.5	6.4	4.5	Oct-04
BBgBarc Global Aggregate TR				2.2	-0.4	1.5	1.0	3.0	3.4	Oct-04
eV All Global Fixed Inc Net Rank				62	95	73	70	41	49	Oct-04
Bank Loans	114,748,574	5.7	21.3	3.3	2.6	6.9	3.9	-	4.0	Jan-14
S&P/LSTA Leveraged Loan				4.0	3.0	5.7	3.6		3.7	Jan-14
eV US Float-Rate Bank Loan Fixed Inc Net Rank				85	47	1	15		10	Jan-14
Loomis Sayles Senior Rate and Fixed Income	61,537,700	3.0	53.6	2.8	2.2	6.8	3.9		4.0	Jan-14
S&P/LSTA Leveraged Loan				4.0	3.0	5.7	3.6	-	3.7	Jan-14
eV US Float-Rate Bank Loan Fixed Inc Net Rank				94	86	2	18		12	Jan-14
Pacific Asset Management Corporate (Bank) Loan Strategy	53,210,874	2.6	46.4	3.8	3.1				3.8	Aug-17
Credit Suisse Leveraged Loan				3.8	3.3	5.9	3.8	-	3.8	Aug-17
eV US Float-Rate Bank Loan Fixed Inc Net Rank				40	11				8	Aug-17
High Yield	83,529,659	4.1	15.5	5.4	1.9	9.9	3.4	-	6.3	Dec-10
BBgBarc Global High Yield TR				6.3	2.4	7.3	4.0	11.1	6.3	Dec-10
eV Global High Yield Fixed Inc Net Rank				85	84	1	84		28	Dec-10
Loomis Sayles High Yield Fund	83,529,659	4.1	100.0	5.4	1.9	10.4	4.0	12.4	9.2	Oct-98
BBgBarc Global High Yield TR				6.3	2.4	7.3	4.0	11.1	8.2	Oct-98
eV Global High Yield Fixed Inc Net Rank				85	84	1	51	1	1	Oct-98

As of March 31, 2019

	Market Value (\$)	% of Portfolio	% of Sector	QTD (%)	1 Yr (%)	3 Yrs (%)	5 Yrs (%)	10 Yrs (%)	Inception (%)	Inception Date
Emerging Markets Debt	20,231,121	1.0	3.7	5.6	-1.7	6.8	3.1		3.5	Dec-10
50% JPM EMBI/50% JPM GBI-EM				4.9	-1.8	4.6	2.2		3.1	Dec-10
eV All Emg Mkts Fixed Inc Net Rank				46	57	18	53		56	Dec-10
Ashmore EM Blended Debt	20,231,121	1.0	100.0	5.6	-1.7				0.8	Dec-17
Ashmore Blended Debt Benchmark				4.6	-0.9	4.4	2.4	5.8	0.8	Dec-17
eV All Emg Mkts Fixed Inc Net Rank				46	57				41	Dec-17
Private Debt	11,006,326	0.5	1.8	0.6	7.9	-3.8		-	-2.9	Jan-16
Barclays Global High Yield +2%				6.8	4.4	9.5			10.2	Jan-16
Total Real Assets	663,557,803	32.8	32.8	2.8	3.2	6.4	-2.3	-	-1.8	Dec-10
Total Real Assets Policy Index			- 1	2.1	6.7	6.9	9.0	-	11.6	Dec-10
Real Estate	436,873,528	21.6	65.8	1.2	5.7	5.3	-5.8	-4.1	3.8	Mar-85
NCREIF Property (1-quarter lagged)				1.4	6.7	7.2	9.3	7.5	8.1	Mar-85
Natural Resources	168,942,189	8.3	25.5	7.8	0.5	-0.4	3.0	-	4.6	Dec-10
NCREIF Farmland Total Return Index 1Q Lag				2.9	6.7	6.7	8.6	11.2	12.5	Dec-10
Infrastructure	57,742,085	2.9	8.7	1.0	-6.8	16.5	8.5	-	7.9	Jul-12
S&P Global Infrastructure TR USD				14.1	9.2	8.7	5.4	10.9	8.4	Jul-12

<sup>1</sup> All Private Market market values are one quarter lagged unless otherwise noted.

DPFP	5 Anlzd Return -0.5% 6.4%	Years Ending Decem Anlzd Standard Deviation 5.6%	ber 31, 2018 Information Ratio	Beta	Sharpe Ratio	Tracking Error
	-0.5%	Deviation	Information Ratio	Beta	Sharpe Ratio	Tracking Error
		5.6%			, · ·	Tracking Error
	6.4%		-1.3	0.5	-0.2	5.5%
Policy Index		4.5%		1.0	1.3	0.0%
Public Equity	5.3%	11.0%	0.4	1.0	0.4	1.8%
Public Equity Weighted Index	4.5%	11.0%		1.0	0.4	0.0%
Global Equity	5.3%	11.0%	0.4	1.0	0.4	1.8%
Global Equity Weighted Index	4.7%	11.0%		1.0	0.4	0.0%
Private Equity	-9.5%	16.8%	-1.0	0.0	-0.6	20.3%
Private Equity Custom Benchmark	11.1%	11.2%		1.0	0.9	0.0%
Public Fixed Income	3.1%	4.7%	-0.1	1.1	0.5	1.5%
Public Fixed Income Weighted Index	3.3%	4.1%		1.0	0.6	0.0%
Global Bonds	1.5%	6.3%	0.1	1.1	0.1	3.8%
BBgBarc Global Aggregate TR	1.1%	4.5%		1.0	0.1	0.0%
High Yield	2.9%	6.4%	-0.4	1.2	0.3	2.3%
BBgBarc US High Yield TR	3.8%	5.1%		1.0	0.6	0.0%
Emerging Markets Debt	2.3%	8.2%	0.3	1.0	0.2	2.1%
50% JPM EMBI/50% JPM GBI-EM	1.8%	7.9%		1.0	0.1	0.0%
Real Estate	-5.4%	13.7%	-0.9	-1.3	-0.4	15.6%
NCREIF Property Index	9.3%	3.9%		1.0	2.2	0.0%
Natural Resources	1.9%	5.0%	-0.7	0.0	0.3	13.4%
Natural Resources Benchmark (Linked)	11.0%	12.9%	-	1.0	0.8	0.0%
nfrastructure	9.6%	29.1%	0.2	0.0	0.3	30.9%
S&P Global Infrastructure TR USD	4.1%	10.1%	-	1.0	0.3	0.0%

		Benchmark History
		As of March 31, 2019
DPFP		
1/1/2019	Present	40% MSCI ACWI IMI Net USD / 10% MSCI Emerging Market IMI Net / 5% Cambridge Associates US All PE (1 Qtr Lag) / 12% BBgBarc US Treasury 1-3 Yr TR / 4% BBgBarc Global Aggregate TR / 4% BBgBarc Global High Yield TR / 4% BBgBarc US Aggregate TR / 4% S&P/LSTA Leveraged Loan / 4% 50% JPM EMBI/50% JPM GBI-EM / 5% NCREIF Farmland Total Return Index 1Q Lag / 5% NCREIF Property (1-quarter lagged) / 3% 91 Day T-Bills
10/1/2018	12/31/2018	40% MSCI ACWI Gross / 10% MSCI Emerging Markets Gross / 5% Private Equity Custom Benchmark / 12% BBgBarc US Treasury 1-3 Yr TR / 4% BBgBarc Global Aggregate TR / 4% BBgBarc Global High Yield TR / 4% S&P/LSTA Leveraged Loan / 4% BBgBarc US Aggregate TR / 4% 50% JPM EMBI/50% JPM GBI-EM / 5% Natural Resources Benchmark (Linked) / 5% NCREIF Property Index / 3% 91 Day T-Bills
4/1/2016	9/30/2018	20% MSCI ACWI Gross / 5% MSCI Emerging Markets Gross / 5% Private Equity Custom Benchmark / 2% BBgBarc US Treasury 1-3 Yr TR / 3% BBgBarc Global Aggregate TR / 5% BBgBarc Global High Yield TR / 6% S&P/LSTA Leveraged Loan / 6% HFRI RV: FI (50/50-ABS/Corp) / 6% 50% JPM EMBI/50% JPM GBI-EM / 5% Barclays Global High Yield +2% / 5% 60% MSCI ACWI/40% Barclays Global Agg / 3% 60% MSCI ACWI/40% Barclays Global Agg / 2% HFRX Absolute Return Index / 5% Natural Resources Benchmark (Linked) / 5% S&P Global Infrastructure TR USD / 12% NCREIF Property Index / 3% CPI + 5% (Seasonally Adjusted) / 2% 91 Day T-Bills
4/1/2014	3/31/2016	15% MSCI ACWI / 15% S&P 500 + 2% / 10% Total Global Natural Resources Custom Benchmark / 15% BBgBarc Global Aggregate TR / 20% CPI + 5% (Seasonally Adjusted) / 10% CPI + 5% (Seasonally Adjusted) / 10% CPI + 5% (Seasonally Adjusted) / 15% NCREIF Property Index
1/1/2014	3/31/2014	15% MSCI ACWI / 15% Private Markets / 10% Total Global Natural Resources Custom Benchmark / 15% BBgBarc Global Aggregate TR / 20% CPI + 5% (Seasonally Adjusted) / 10% Infrastructure / 15% Real Estate
Ashmore EM Blend	ed Debt	
12/1/2017	Present	50% JP Morgan EMBI Global Diversified / 25% JPM ELMI+ TR USD / 25% JP Morgan GBI EM Global Diversified TR USD
Total Real Assets		
12/31/2010	Present	50% NCREIF Property (1-quarter lagged) / 50% NCREIF Farmland Total Return Index 1Q Lag

**Disclaimer, Glossary, and Notes** 

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Notes

**Credit Risk:** Refers to the risk that the issuer of a fixed income security may default (i.e., the issuer will be unable to make timely principal and/or interest payments on the security.)

**Duration:** Measure of the sensitivity of the price of a bond to a change in its yield to maturity. Duration summarizes, in a single number, the characteristics that cause bond prices to change in response to a change in interest rates. For example, the price of a bond with a duration of three years will rise by approximately 3% for each 1% decrease in its yield to maturity. Conversely, the price will decrease 3% for each 1% increase in the bond's yield. Price changes for two different bonds can be compared using duration. A bond with a duration of six years will exhibit twice the percentage price change of a bond with a three-year duration. The actual calculation of a bond's duration is somewhat complicated, but the idea behind the calculation is straightforward. The first step is to measure the time interval until receipt for each cash flow (coupon and principal payments) from a bond. The second step is to compute a weighted average of these time intervals. Each time interval is measured by the present value of that cash flow. This weighted average is the duration of the bond measured in years.

**Information Ratio:** This statistic is a measure of the consistency of a portfolio's performance relative to a benchmark. It is calculated by subtracting the benchmark return from the portfolio return (excess return), and dividing the resulting excess return by the standard deviation (volatility) of this excess return. A positive information ratio indicates outperformance versus the benchmark, and the higher the information ratio, the more consistent the outperformance.

**Jensen's Alpha:** A measure of the average return of a portfolio or investment in excess of what is predicted by its beta or "market" risk. Portfolio Return- [Risk Free Rate+Beta\*(market return-Risk Free Rate)].

**Market Capitalization:** For a firm, market capitalization is the total market value of outstanding common stock. For a portfolio, market capitalization is the sum of the capitalization of each company weighted by the ratio of holdings in that company to total portfolio holdings; thus it is a weighted-average capitalization. Meketa Investment Group considers the largest 65% of the broad domestic equity market as large capitalization, the next 25% of the market as medium capitalization, and the smallest 10% of stocks as small capitalization.

**Market Weighted:** Stocks in many indices are weighted based on the total market capitalization of the issue. Thus, the individual returns of higher market-capitalization issues will more heavily influence an index's return than the returns of the smaller market-capitalization issues in the index.

Maturity: The date on which a loan, bond, mortgage, or other debt/security becomes due and is to be paid off.

**Prepayment Risk:** The risk that prepayments will increase (homeowners will prepay all or part of their mortgage) when mortgage interest rates decline; hence, investors' monies will be returned to them in a lower interest rate environment. Also, the risk that prepayments will slow down when mortgage interest rates rise; hence, investors will not have as much money as previously anticipated in a higher interest rate environment. A prepayment is any payment in excess of the scheduled mortgage payment.

**Price-Book Value (P/B) Ratio:** The current market price of a stock divided by its book value per share. Meketa Investment Group calculates P/B as the current price divided by Compustat's quarterly common equity. Common equity includes common stock, capital surplus, retained earnings, and treasury stock adjusted for both common and nonredeemable preferred stock. Similar to high P/E stocks, stocks with high P/B's tend to be riskier investments.

**Price-Earnings (P/E) Ratio:** A stock's market price divided by its current or estimated future earnings. Lower P/E ratios often characterize stocks in low growth or mature industries, stocks in groups that have fallen out of favor, or stocks of established blue chip companies with long records of stable earnings and regular dividends. Sometimes a company that has good fundamentals may be viewed unfavorably by the market if it is an industry that



#### Notes

is temporarily out of favor. Or a business may have experienced financial problems causing investors to be skeptical about is future. Either of these situations would result in lower relative P/E ratios. Some stocks exhibit above-average sales and earnings growth or expectations for above average growth. Consequently, investors are willing to pay more for these companies' earnings, which results in elevated P/E ratios. In other words, investors will pay more for shares of companies whose profits, in their opinion, are expected to increase faster than average. Because future events are in no way assured, high P/E stocks tend to be riskier and more volatile investments. Meketa Investment Group calculates P/E as the current price divided by the I/B/E/S consensus of twelve-month forecast earnings per share.

**Quality Rating:** The rank assigned a security by such rating services as Fitch, Moody's, and Standard & Poor's. The rating may be determined by such factors as (1) the likelihood of fulfillment of dividend, income, and principal payment of obligations; (2) the nature and provisions of the issue; and (3) the security's relative position in the event of liquidation of the company. Bonds assigned the top four grades (AAA, AA, A, BBB) are considered investment grade because they are eligible bank investments as determined by the controller of the currency.

**Sharpe Ratio:** A commonly used measure of risk-adjusted return. It is calculated by subtracting the risk free return (usually three-month Treasury bill) from the portfolio return and dividing the resulting excess return by the portfolio's total risk level (standard deviation). The result is a measure of return per unit of total risk taken. The higher the Sharpe ratio, the better the fund's historical risk adjusted performance.

**Standard Deviation:** A measure of the total risk of an asset or a portfolio. Standard deviation measures the dispersion of a set of numbers around a central point (e.g., the average return). If the standard deviation is small, the distribution is concentrated within a narrow range of values. For a normal distribution, about two thirds of the observations will fall within one standard deviation of the mean, and 95% of the observations will fall within two standard deviations of the mean.

**STIF Account:** Short-term investment fund at a custodian bank that invests in cash-equivalent instruments. It is generally used to safely invest the excess cash held by portfolio managers.

**Style:** The description of the type of approach and strategy utilized by an investment manager to manage funds. For example, the style for equities is determined by portfolio characteristics such as price-to-book value, price-to-earnings ratio, and dividend yield. Equity styles include growth, value, and core.

**Yield to Maturity:** The yield, or return, provided by a bond to its maturity date; determined by a mathematical process, usually requiring the use of a "basis book." For example, a 5% bond pays \$5 a year interest on each \$100 par value. To figure its current yield, divide \$5 by \$95—the market price of the bond—and you get 5.26%. Assume that the same bond is due to mature in five years. On the maturity date, the issuer is pledged to pay \$100 for the bond that can be bought now for \$95. In other words, the bond is selling at a discount of 5% below par value. To figure yield to maturity, a simple and approximate method is to divide 5% by the five years to maturity, which equals 1% pro rata yearly. Add that 1% to the 5.26% current yield, and the yield to maturity is roughly 6.26%.

5% (discount) 5 (yrs. to maturity)	=	1% pro rata, plus 5.26% (current yield)	=	6.26% (yield to maturity)
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Sources: <u>Investment Terminology</u>, International Foundation of Employee Benefit Plans, 1999. <u>The Handbook of Fixed Income Securities</u>, Fabozzi, Frank J., 1991.

Notes

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